



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة الأزهر/كلية التمريض

عنوان المحاضرة: Social racism

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Sociology

Part 1: Race and Ethnicity.

Part 2: Prejudice and Discrimination.

Part 3: Sex & gender.

Race and Ethnicity

1. Race: A group of peoples who share in biological and physical characteristics or traits and that effect on them related to social racism.

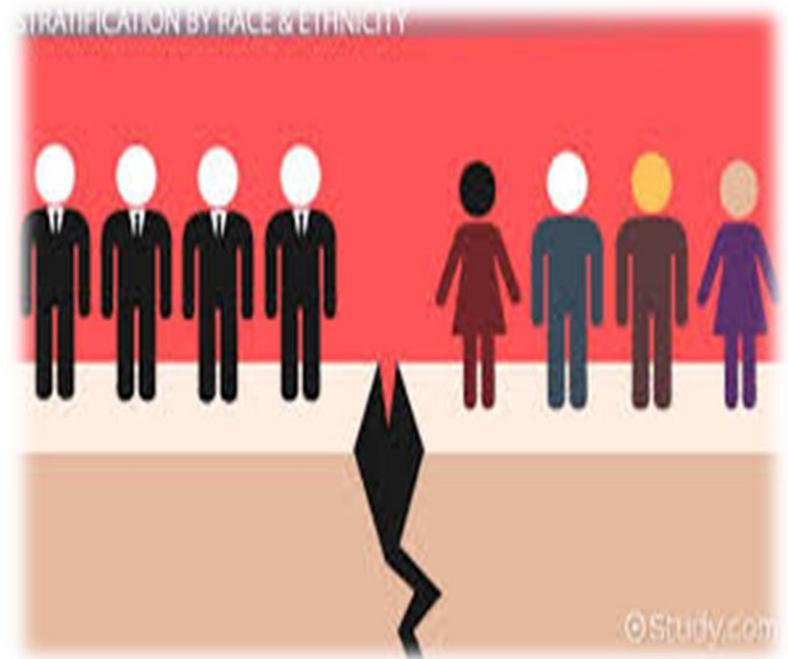


Racial traits which sharing it and causing social racism:

1. Skin color: the Caucasian.
2. Eye shape.
3. Skull shape.
4. Nose size.
5. Hair texture.



2. Ethnicity: A group of peoples who share in culture , region or believing and language traits characteristics and effect that on them related to social racism.



Ethnic characteristics or traits which sharing it :

- Language.
- Religion.
- Culture.
- Region.
- National.



3. Symbolic ethnicity

The loyalty to cultural tradition that can be felt and lived without having to be combined to the person's everyday behavior.

Ex: St. Patrick's Day



4.Minorities:

Any group of people identified on the basis of unique physical or cultural characteristics, and who are isolated or treated differently and unequally by the dominant group (the majority), and who view themselves as targets of collective discrimination.



Prejudice and Discrimination.

1 .Prejudice (a thought process)

refers to an negative pre-judgment of individuals or groups, with out causes or information's (attitude).

Discrimination: (an action)

Discrimination is the exclusion of individuals or groups from social because of prejudice. (action)

Types of discrimination

individual discrimination is discrimination occur by one person against another.

Institutional discrimination is discrimination occur by social institutions (political, economic, educational, and others) that affect all members of a group .

Sex and Gender

1. Sex

refers to physical or physiological differences between males and females, including:

1. **Primary sex differences** (the reproductive system)
2. **Secondary sex differences** such as height and muscularity.



2. Gender

refers to social differences associated with being male or female according to role or appearance. as gender is referring to **someone who wears a dress as a female.**



Difference between sex and gender

Sex

1. physical characteristics.
2. Not different in societies or time.
3. Not changeable

Gender

1. Socially constructed roles and appearance.
2. Different in different societies and time periods
3. Changeable

Gender identity

is the extent to which a person identifies as being either masculine or feminine.



Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation is typically divided into four categories:

- 1. Heterosexuality:** the attraction to individuals of the opposite sex.
- 2. Homosexuality:** the attraction to individuals of same a sex.
- 3. Bisexuality:** the attraction to individuals of either sex.
- 4. Asexuality:** no attraction to either sex.



Transgender

a **gender identity** or **gender expression** that differs from the sex that they were assigned at birth. Some transgender people who desire medical assistance to transition from one sex to another identify as transsexual.



Gender roles definition

- they are the roles, tasks, and characteristics that individuals learn based on their biological sex and social upbringing, and they vary greatly from one culture to another and from one time period to another.

Gender roles

gender	roles
The Male Role	Strength, assertiveness, independence, providing income (the public sphere), leadership, concealing emotions.
The Female Role	Nurturing/Care, emotional expression, sensitivity, attention to the home and children (the private sphere), nursing, and teaching.

- **Community Managing role:** Activities undertaken primarily by women at the community serving.
- **Triple role:** refers to that women tend to work longer and more than men, as they are usually involved three different gender roles.

Gender Discrimination

➤ Gender Discrimination many forms which including:

1. sexual harassment
2. pregnancy discrimination
3. unequal pay for women who do the same job as men.





**THANK
YOU!**